

DOCTORAL QUALIFYING EXAMINATION

FALL 2001

Advanced Calculus & Linear Algebra

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ID#: \_\_\_\_\_

Start your answer on each question sheet. Attach all extra sheets you use to the appropriate sheet. Hand in all question sheets.

Date: AUGUST 27, 2001

Time of Exam: 1-3PM

Place of Exam: Stony Brook Union, Room 231

ID#: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Evaluate  $I = \int_0^1 dx \int_x^1 e^{-y^2} dy$ .

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2. Let  $x_0 = 0$ ,  $x_1 = 1$ ,  $x_n = \frac{1}{2}(x_{n-1} + x_{n-2})$  ( $n = 2, 3, \dots$ ). Find  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n$ .

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3. Find the absolute maximum and minimum values of  $f(x, y) = x^2 + 12xy + 2y^2$  defined on the domain  $\{(x, y) : 4x^2 + y^2 \leq 25\}$ .

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4. Find the determinant of 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1 & x_1^2 & \cdots & x_1^{n-2} & x_1^{n-1} \\ 1 & x_2 & x_2^2 & \cdots & x_2^{n-2} & x_2^{n-1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & x_{n-1} & x_{n-1}^2 & \cdots & x_{n-1}^{n-2} & x_{n-1}^{n-1} \\ 1 & x_n & x_n^2 & \cdots & x_n^{n-2} & x_n^{n-1} \end{pmatrix}.$$

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5. Suppose  $A$  is an  $n$ -th order anti-symmetric matrix, i.e.  $A^T = -A$ . Let  $D = \text{diag}\{d_1, d_2, \dots, d_n\}$  be a diagonal matrix whose entries  $d_1, d_2, \dots, d_n$  are greater than zero. Prove  $\det(D + A) > 0$ .

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6. Let  $A = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$  be a matrix over real field  $R$ . Find necessary and sufficient conditions on  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$ , and  $d$  so that  $A$  is diagonalizable.