1) (15 points) Let

\[
A = \begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
2 & 4 & 6 & 8 \\
3 & 5 & 7 & 9
\end{bmatrix}
\]
\[
B = \begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 \\
2 & -2 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & -1
\end{bmatrix}
\]
\[
C = \begin{bmatrix}
5 & 4 & 1 \\
1 & 0 & 2 \\
3 & 2 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 3
\end{bmatrix}
\]

Perform the following multiplications if possible. If not possible, please indicate that it is not possible:

a) \(AB\)

b) \(BA\)

c) \(CA\)

d) \(CB\)

e) \(AA\)

2) (15 points) Suppose that we are given the following matrices involving the costs of fruits at different stores, the amounts of fruit different types of people want, and the numbers of people of different types in different towns.

\[
\begin{bmatrix}
StoreA & StoreB \\
\text{Apple} & .10 & .15 \\
\text{Orange} & .15 & .20 \\
\text{Pear} & .10 & .10
\end{bmatrix}
\]
\[
\begin{bmatrix}
\text{Apple} & \text{Orange} & \text{Pear} \\
\text{PersonA} & 5 & 10 & 3 \\
\text{PersonB} & 4 & 5 & 5
\end{bmatrix}
\]
\[
\begin{bmatrix}
\text{PersonA} & \text{PersonB} \\
\text{Town1} & 1000 & 500 \\
\text{Town2} & 2000 & 1000
\end{bmatrix}
\]

a) (5 pts.) What matrix product tells how many each fruit will be purchased in each town.

b) (10 pts.) Compute the matrix and label it appropriately.
3) (15 points)

The matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

has eigenvectors

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad v = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

a) (5 pts.) Determine the eigenvalue associated with $v$.

b) (5 pts.) Write

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

as a linear combination of $u$ and $v$.

c) (10 pts.) The eigenvalue for $u$ is 4. Use your result in (b) to determine $A^3x$.

4) (20 points)

Consider the following system of linear equations (rabit-fox equations).

$$R' = R + 0.1R - 0.15F$$
$$F' = F + 0.2R - 0.3F$$

a) (5 pts.) Write the rabit-fox equations in matrix form using $p = [R, F]$ $p' = [R', F']$ and

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 & -0.15 \\ 0.2 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$$

b) (5 pts.) Rewrite the equation from part (a) in the form $p' = Qp$ where $Q$ is some matrix expression.

c) (10 pts.) Find the sum and maximum norm of the matrix $Q$.  

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5) (35 points)

\[
B = \begin{bmatrix}
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{bmatrix}
\]

a) (10 pts.) Write the matrix \( B \) in partitioned form. Name the submatrices appropriately and give descriptions of each.

b) (10 pts.) Compute \( B^2 \) in partitioned form, then write out of all the entries of \( B^2 \).

c) (5 pts.) Draw the graph whose connectivity matrix is \( B \); use a,b,c,d,e,f as nodes.

d) (5 pts.) How many paths of length 2, in the graph from (c), are there between the “a” node and the “e” node?

e) (5 pts.) Which elements of \( B^2 \) correspond to the value found in part (d)?